Contents

VOLUME 16, NUMBER 1, MARCH 2001

Daily rhythms of emergence of small invertebrates inhabiting shallow subtidal zones: A comparative investigation at four locations in Japan
Masayuki Saigusa 1

A new index of interspecific competition for replacement and additive designs
A. Christina Williams and Brian C. McCarthy 29

Life history elasticity and the population-level effect of *p*-nonylphenol on *Daphnia galeata*
Yoshinari Tanaka and Junko Nakanishi 41

Measuring fig foraging frequency of the Yakushima macaque by using automatic cameras
Tatsuya Otani 49

Some effects of inclement weather conditions on the survival and condition of bull-headed shrike nestlings
Masaoki Takagi 55

Biomass diversity and stability of food webs in aquatic ecosystems
Ichiro Aoki and Takahisa Mizushima 65

Effects of head shape variation on growth, metamorphosis and survivorship in larval salamanders (*Hynobius retardatus*)
Yukihiro Kohmatsu, Shigeru Nakano and Norio Yamamura 73

Dynamic steady state of patch-mosaic tree size structure of a mixed dipterocarp forest regulated by local crowding
Takashi Kohyama, Eizi Suzuki, Tukirin Partomihardjo and Toshihiro Yamada 85

Germination and water dispersal of seeds from a threatened plant species *Penthorum chinense*
Hiroaki Ikeda and Kazuyuki Itoh 99

Diurnal changes in needle gas exchange in alpine *Pinus pumila* during snow-melting and summer seasons
Atsushi Ishida, Takashi Nakano, Seikoh Sekikawa, Emiko Maruta and Takehiro Masuzawa 107

Effects of isolates of ectomycorrhizal fungi and endophytic *Mycelium radicis atrovirens* that were dominant in soil from disturbed sites on growth of *Betula platyphylla* var. *japonica* seedlings
Yasushi Hashimoto and Mitsuro Hyakumachi 117

Hoarding behaviors of two wood mouse species: Different preference for acorns of two Fagaceae species
Takuya Shimada 127

Within-tree variation in density and survival of leafminers on oak *Quercus dentata*
Satoshi Shibata, Takahide A. Ishida, Fumika Soeya, Naho Morino, Kunikichi Yoshida, Hiroaki Sato and Masahito T. Kimura 135

Guild structures of seed insects in relation to acorn development in two oak species
Hiroshi Fukumoto and Hisashi Kajimura 145

Note and Comment
The color of noise and the evolution of dispersal
Justin Travis 157

Note and Comment
Effects of nutrients and arbuscular mycorrhizal colonization on the growth of *Salix gracilistyla* seedlings in a nutrient-poor fluvial bar
Akiko Sasaki, Masaaki Fujiyoshi, Sohsuke Shidara and Takayuki Nakatsubo 165

VOLUME 16, NUMBER 2, JUNE 2001

Influence of leaf litter quality on the colonization and consumption of stream invertebrate shredders
Kayoko Motomori, Hiromune Mitsuhashi and Shigeru Nakano 173

Non-symbiotic nitrogen fixation in forest ecosystems
Youchan Son 183

Benefits of mass reduction for commuting flight with heavy food load in Leach's storm-petrel, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
Yasuaki Niizuma, Akinori Takahashi, Noriyasu Sasaki, Shin-ichi Hayama, Norio Tokita and Yutaka Watanuki 197

Habitat use and diet of two stream gobies of the genus *Rhinogobius* in south-western Shikoku, Japan
Shin Sone, Mikio Inoue and Yasunobu Yanagisawa 205

Floaters as intraspecific brood parasites in the grey starling *Sturnus cineraceus*
Takashi Saitou 221

Fish abundance and habitat relationships in forest and grassland streams, northern Hokkaido, Japan
Mikio Inoue and Shigeru Nakano 233

Seasonal growth and reproductive ecology of two threatened aquatic macrophytes, *Blyxa aubertii* and *B. echinosperma* (Hydrocharitaceae), in irrigation ponds of south-western Japan
Meiyi Jiang and Yasuro Kadono 249

Fallen leaves and unpalatable plants as alternative foods for sika deer under food limitation
Hiroshi Takahashi and Koichi Kaji 257

Variations in sexual and asexual reproduction of *Scirpus mariqueter* along an elevational gradient
Shucun Sun, Xianming Gao and Yongli Cai 263

Reconstruction of local vegetation in AD 915 at an oligotrophic mire in northern Japan from pollen, present-day vegetation and tephra data
Chuh Yonebayashi 275

Mutualistic relationships between phytoplankton and bacteria caused by carbon excretion from phytoplankton
Yasuaki Aota and Hisao Nakajima 289

Effects of snow cover on the social and foraging behavior of the great tit *Parus major*
Masahiko Nakamura and Noriko Shindo 301

Seasonal changes in and effects of familiarity on agonistic behaviors of rat-like hamsters (*Cricetulus triton*)
Jian-Xu Zhang, Zhi-Bin Zhang and Zu-Wang Wang 309

Is invertebrate shredding critical for collector invertebrates? A test of the shredder—collector facilitation hypothesis
N. Usio, M. Konishi and S. Nakano 319

Effects of body size and predators on intracohort competition in wild and domesticated juvenile salmon in a stream
Ulrich G. Reinhardt, Toshiaki Yamamoto and Shigeru Nakano 327

Influence of slope aspect on Mediterranean woody formations: Comparison of a semiarid and an arid site in Israel
Marcelo Sternberg and Maxim Shoshany 335

High performance of CO_2-temperature gradient chamber newly built for studying the global warming effect on a plant population
Jae-Seok Lee, Tetsuyuki Usami and Takehisa Oikawa 347

VOLUME 16, NUMBER 3, SEPTEMBER 2001

Coupling of two competitive systems via density dependent migration
Kinya Nishimura and Osamu Kishida 359

Tree shape, forest structure and diversity of drosophilid community: Comparison between boreal and temperate birch forests
Shin-Ichi Tanabe, Masanori J. Toda and Alexandra V. Vinokurova 369

Experimentally increased insectivorous bird density results in a reduction of caterpillar density and leaf damage to Pyrenean oak
Juan José Sanz 387

Ant defence system: A mechanism organizing individual responses into efficient collective behavior
Hiroshi Sakata and Noboru Katayama 395

Variable correspondence of female host preference and larval performance in a phytophagous ladybird beetle *Epilachna pustulosa* (Coleoptera: Coccinellidae)
Naoyuki Fujiyama and Haruo Katakura 405

Tropic cascading effects of predatory fish on leaf litter processing in a Japanese stream
Motoharu Konishi, Shigeru Nakano and Tomoya Iwata 415

Difference in microhabitat-related regeneration patterns between two subalpine conifers, *Tsuga diversifolia* and *Abies mariesii*, on Mount Hayachine, northern Honshu, Japan
Hisashi Sugita and Masato Tani 423

Growth characteristics of six tree species on Hokkaido Island, northern Japan
Kiyoshi Umeki 435

Woody plant establishment during the early stages of volcanic succession on Mount Usu, northern Japan
Masahiro Haruki and Shiro Tsuyuzaki 451

Feedback regulation of constant leaf standing crop in *Sasa tsuboiana* grasslands
Yasuo Konno 459

Early post-fire succession in California chaparral: Changes in diversity, density, cover and biomass
Qinfeng Guo 471

Spatial heterogenity in a grassland community: Use of power law
Masae Shiyomi, Shigeo Takahashi, Jin Yoshimura, Taisuke Yasuda, Michio Tsutsumi, Mikinori Tsuiki and Yoshimichi Hori 487

CENTURY ecosystem model application for quantifying vegetation dynamics in shifting cultivation areas: A case study from Rampa Forests, Eastern Ghats (India)
V. Krishna Prasad, Yogesh Kant and K.V.S. Badarinath 497

Morphology and growth of deciduous and evergreen broad-leaved saplings under different light conditions in a Chinese beech forest with dense bamboo undergrowth
Kun-Fang Cao 509

Liana diversity and host relationships in a tropical evergreen forest in the Indian Eastern Ghats
Chitrai Vadivel Chittibabu and Narayanswamy Parthasarathy 519

Effects of clear-cutting and burning on characteristics of nitrogen mineralization and microbes in the forest soil of a *Pinus massoniana* plantation in Southern China
Famao Lui, Hiroto Toda and Kikuo Haibara 531

Habitat use and diversity of waterbirds in a coastal lagoon around Lake Biwa, Japan
Akihisa Hattori and Satoshi Mae 543

Value of fallow farmlands as summer habitats for waterbirds in a Japanese rural area
Masahiro Fujioka, James W. Armacost Jr., Hoshiko Yoshida and Taku Maeda 555

Patterns of bird abundance and habitat use in rice fields of the Kanto Plain, central Japan
Taku Maeda 569

Note and Comment
Forest biomass estimation at regional and global levels, with special reference to China's forest biomass
Jing-Yun Fang and Zhang Ming Wang 587

Note and Comment
Ecological study of pseudoscorpion fauna in the soil organic layer in managed and abandoned secondary forests
Tetsuya Yamamoto, Nobukazu Nakagoshi and Yoshifumi Touyama 593

Ecological Research Award for 2000

Corrigendum 603

VOLUME 16, NUMBER 4, DECEMBER 2001

Special Submission from the Winner of the 4th Denzaburo Miyadi Award
Female multiple mating as a genetic bet-hedging strategy when mate choice criteria are unreliable
Yukio Yasui 605

Original Article
Gap formation, microsite variation and the conifer seedling occurrence in a subalpine old-growth forest, central Japan
Yoshiko Narukawa and Shin-Ichi Yamamoto 617

A test of vegetation–environment relationship in serpentine soils of Tuscany, Italy
Alessandro Chiarucci, Duccio Rocchini, Claudio Leonzio and Vincenzo De Dominicis 627

Adaptive significance of vegetative sprouting for a tropical canopy tree, *Scaphium longiflorum* (Sterculiaceae), in a peat swamp forest in Central Kalimantan
Toshihiro Yamada, Yoshie Kumagawa and Eizi Suzuki 641

Organic chemical and nutrient dynamics in decomposing beech leaf litter in relation to fungal ingrowth and succession during 3-year decomposition processes in a cool temperate deciduous forest in Japan
Takashi Osono and Hiroshi Takeda 649

Quantitative evaluation of atmospheric CO_2 sink into forest soils from the tropics to the boreal zone during the past three decades
Kaneyuki Nakane 671

Growth and reproductive characteristics of an aquatic macrophyte *Ottelia alismoides* (L.) Pers. (Hydrocharitaceae)
Meiyi Jiang and Yasuro Kadono 687

Stable nitrogen and carbon isotope ratios as migration tracers of a landlocked goby, *Rhinogobius* sp. (the orange form), in the Lake Biwa water system
Atsushi Maruyama, Yoshihiro Yamada, Masahide Yuma and Bosco Rusuwa 697

Alterations in the grazing activities of cased caddisfly larvae in response to variations in predation risk and resource level
Naotoshi Kuhara, Shigeru Nakano and Hitoshi Miyasaka 705

Overlapping territory of a benthophagous fish, *Goniistius zonatus* (Teleostei: Cheilodactylidae)
Kazunori Matsumoto 715

Skewed reproductive success among male white-spotted charr land-locked by an erosion control dam: Implications for effective population size
Koji Maekawa, Yusuke Koseki, Kei'ichiro Iguchi and Satoshi Kitano 727

Food habits of an endangered Japanese frog, *Rana porosa brevipoda*
Toshiaki Hirai and Masafumi Matsui 737

Foraging and breeding performance of Japanese cormorants in relation to prey type
Akiko Kato, Yutaka Watanuki and Yasuhiko Naito 745

Relation between age–sex classes and dietary selection of wild Japanese monkeys
Naoki Agetsuma 759

Interspecific variation and ontogenetic change in antiherbivore defense in myrmecophytic *Macaranga* species
Takao Itino and Takao Itioka 765

Effects of food rewards offered by ant–plant *Macaranga* on the colony size of ants
Takao Itino, Takao Itioka, Aya Hatada and Abang A. Hamid 775

Cospeciation of ants and plants
Takao Itino, Stuart J. Davies, Hideko Tada, Yoshihiro Hieda, Mika Inoguchi, Takao Itioka, Seiki Yamane and Tamiji Inoue 787

Note and Comment
Pine wilt disease as promising causal agent of the mass mortality of *Pinus armandii* Franch. var. *amamiana* (Koidz.) Hatusima in the field
Katsunori Nakamura, Mitsuteru Akiba and Seiichi Kanetani 795

Note and Comment
Nutrient compositions of acorns and horse chestnuts in relation to seed-hoarding
Takuya Shimada 803

Note and Comment
Regional differences in the morphology of a shrub *Damnacanthus indicus*: An induced resistance to deer herbivory?
Mayura Takada, Masahiko Asada and Tadashi Miyashita 809

Corrigendum 815

VOLUME 16, NUMBER 5, DECEMBER 2001

Preface 817

Grassland ecosystems
Community diversity and invasion resistance: An experimental test in a grassland ecosystem and a review of comparable studies 819
Andy Hector, Kim Dobson, Asher Minns, Ellen Bazeley-White and John Hartley Lawton

Design and analysis of biodiversity field experiments 833
Douglas H. Deutschman

Assessing the functional implications of soil biodiversity in ecosystems 845
Thomas Hefin Jones and Mark Alexander Bradford

Forest ecosystems

Local neighborhood effects on long-term survival of individual trees in a neotropical forest 859
Stephen P. Hubbell, Jorge A. Ahumada, Richard Condit and Robin B. Foster

Long-distance dispersal of tree seeds by wind 877
Henry S. Horn, R. A. N. Nathan and Sarah R. Kaplan

Stochasticity of species assemblage of canopy trees and understorey plants in a temperature secondary forest created by major disturbances 887
Tsutom Hiura

Successional diversity and forest ecosystem function 895
John P. Caspersen and Stephen W. Pacala

Energy, nutrients and food webs

Functional succession of bacterioplankton on the basis of carbon source utilization ability by BIOLOG plates 905
Kazuaki Matsui, Man-Sig June, Masaya Ueki and Zen'ichiro Kawabata

Species-specific foraging behavior of birds in a riparian forest 913
Masashi Murakami and Shigeru Nakano

Quantitative food webs of dipteran leafminers and their parasitoids in Argentina 925
Graciela R. Valladares, Adriana Salvo and H. Charles J. Godfray

Feeding groups, lifetypes and the global ecology of termites 941
Paul Eggleton and Ichiro Tayasu

Templates of food–habitat resources for the organization of soil animals in temperate and tropical forests 961
Hiroshi Takeda and Takuya Abe

An ecosystem organization model explaining diversity at an ecosystem level: Coevolution of primary producer and decomposer 975
Norio Yamamura, Shigeo Yachi and Masahiko Higashi

Conservation implications

Towards a theoretical basis for ecosystem conservation 983
Ian Douglas Rozdilsky, Jerome Chave, Simon Asagr Levin and David Tilman

Referees 997

Author index 999

Subject index 1001